ACE YOUR 2021 ENVIRONMENTAL INSPECTIONS

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WHAT TO EXPECT IN PERSON





PRE-INSPECTION TIPS HOW TO PREPARE

Know where to find commonly requested information!

Facility description and map	
Regulatory history	
Existing compliance programs	
Up-to-date compliance records (monitoring, work practices, recordkeeping, reporting)	
Employee training records	
Current environmental permits and licenses	



PRE-INSPECTION TIPS HOW TO PREPARE

Make sure you can identify:

Your facility's SIC and NAICS codes	Waste streams (air, water, waste, hazardous waste)	Pollution control devices and/or waste minimization operations	Installation date of each process or potential source of pollution	History of spills and other accidents
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Designate at least two spokespeople who know about this information and where to find it.

Internal and third-party audits can help point out weak spots in your compliance programs!







COMMONLY MISSED SPCC

No SPCC Plan developed

1,320 gallons of oil in containers 55 gallons or larger

Inaccurate facility diagrams and descriptions

Facility layout diagram must contain locations and contents of all oil storage containers, buried tanks, transfer stations, and connecting pipes!

Prediction of direction, rate of flow and total quantity of oil that could be discharged from each area

"Gradual to Instantaneous", 25 gpm, etc.

Certification of the Applicability of Substantial Harm Criteria

Must be signed by the facility's certifying official

SPCC INSPECTION CHECKLIST

112.7(a)(3)	 Plan describes physical layout of facility and includes a digram⁷ that identifies: Location and contents of all regulated fixed oil storage containers Storage areas where mobile or portable containers are located Completely buried tanks otherwise exempt from the SPCC requirements (marked as "exempt") Transfer stations Connecting pipes, including intra-facility gathering lines that are otherwise exempt from the requirements of this part under §112.1(d)(11) 	□ Yes	□ No	□ Yes	□ No
	Plan addresses each of the following:				
(i)	For each fixed container, type of oil and storage capacity (see Attachment A of this checklist). For mobile or portable containers, type of oil and storage capacity for each container or an estimate of the potential number of mobile or portable containers, the types of oil, and anticipated storage capacities	🗆 Yes	□ No	🗆 Yes	□ No
(ii)	Discharge prevention measures, including procedures for routine handling of products (loading, unloading, and facility transfers, etc.)	🗆 Yes	🗆 No	🗆 Yes	🗆 No
(iii)	Discharge or drainage controls, such as secondary containment	🗆 Yes	□ No	🗆 Yes	🗆 No

https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2014-07/onshore_production_checklist_june_2014.docx



COMMONLY MISSED RCRA

Failure to identify hazardous waste/make a hazardous waste determination

Hazardous waste containers not currently in use left open

Missing hazardous waste labels or mislabeled containers

- Accumulation start date
- Type of waste (universal vs. hazardous, indication of the hazards)
- Satellite accumulation area vs. central accumulation area requirements

Inadequate aisle space

Incomplete manifest records





RCRA LQG CHECKLIST

- 1. Uses manifest system-**262.20(a)(1)**
- 2. Maintains manifests for 3 years-262.40(a)
- 3. Has EPA I.D. number-**262.20(a)**
- 4. Has generator name, address, phone number on manifest-262.20(a)
- 5. Has transporter(s) name & EPA I.D. number on manifest-262.20(a)
- 6. Has designated facility name, address & EPA I.D. number on manifest-262.20(a)
- 7. Designates alternate facility on manifest (optional)-262.20(c)
- 8. Has unique pre-printed manifest tracking number and number of pages on manifest-262.20(a)
- 9. Has DOT shipping name, hazard class, waste code, and reportable quantity (RQ) (if required by 49 CFR 172) on manifest-**262.20(a)**

https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2018-05/documents/app-1-checklists-lqg.pdf





COMMONLY MISSED NPDES

SWPP Plan not developed or not updated

Must be site-specific!

Missed inspections or compliance reports

Outfall monitoring and sampling

"Qualifying rain event" documented

Facility diagram incomplete

Must include outfalls, drainage areas, exposed significant materials and direction of stormwater flow

NPDES EVALUATION CHECKLIST SECTION 3.C.

B. Recordkeeping and Reporting Evaluation				
Yes	No	N/A	1.	Maintain record and report as required by permit.
Yes	No	N/A	2.	All required information is available, complete, and current.
Yes	No	N/A	3.	Information is maintained for 3 years (or 5 years for sewage sludge).
Yes	No	N/A	4.	If the facility monitors more frequently than required by permit (using approved methods), these results are reported.
			5.	Analytical results are consistent with date reported on DMRs:
Yes	No	N/A		a. The data moves accurately from the bench sheets to the DMRs
Yes	No	N/A		b. The calculations are performed properly (including loading, averages, etc.)
			6.	Sampling and analyses data are adequate and include:
Yes	No	N/A		a. Dates, times, and location of sampling
Yes	No	N/A		b. Name of individual performing sampling
Yes	No	N/A		c. Analytical methods and techniques

https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2013-09/documents/npdesinspect_0.pdf



AIR YOUR PERMIT IS THE CHECKLIST!

Go through your permit line-by-line

Pay attention to timelines

- How often do you need to update usage records?
- What reports do you need to submit, and when?
- How long do records need to be maintained?

Is your permit up-to-date with current facility operations?

Make sure you know what you are required to do for federal regulations (NSPS, NESHAP, ODS, GHG)

• May not be listed in your permit!





TRAINING REMINDERS WHEN & WHO?

DOT	 Every three years Employees who "directly affect hazardous materials transportation safety" – commonly, those who sign hazardous waste manifests 	
RCRA	 Annual training for KSQGs (Kansas), SQGs and LQGs Employees involved in waste handling and management 	Your air permit may have additional
SPCC	Annual trainingAll oil-handling personnel	requirements (NESHAP 6H)
SWPPP	 Depends on permit – typically annual Pollution Prevention Team and any employees who work in NPDES covered areas 	



WHAT TO EXPECT VIRTUAL INSPECTIONS

Timeline is a bit different!

Agency will provide a due date and a list of requested documentation

Potential to be more data driven

- Can request years of records depending on the compliance area
- Compliance statements



PATH TO SUCCESS ON YOUR MARK, GET SET...



Are you updating your ongoing recordkeeping (daily, weekly, monthly, etc.) promptly?

 Set an internal deadline before the regulatory deadline

 If you are relying on others to record or provide information, make sure they understand the significance of compliance Check your permits to make sure you have all necessary records

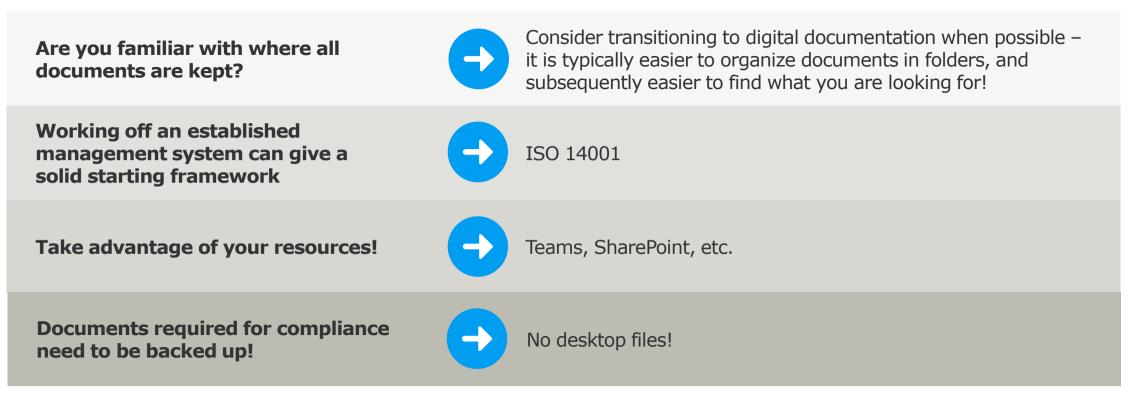
 Natural gas bill, diesel fuel delivery ticket (ULSD), manufacturer/ vendor certifications, safety data sheets, etc.

Is employee training up-to-date and documented?

 Where are these records kept?
 For how long?



DOCUMENTATION & DIGITALIZATION



Gut check – if everyone helping to manage environmental compliance left, how long would it take for someone else to figure out where everything is?



WHAT TO DO VIRTUAL INSPECTIONS

You get this email from your state agency bright and early Monday morning:



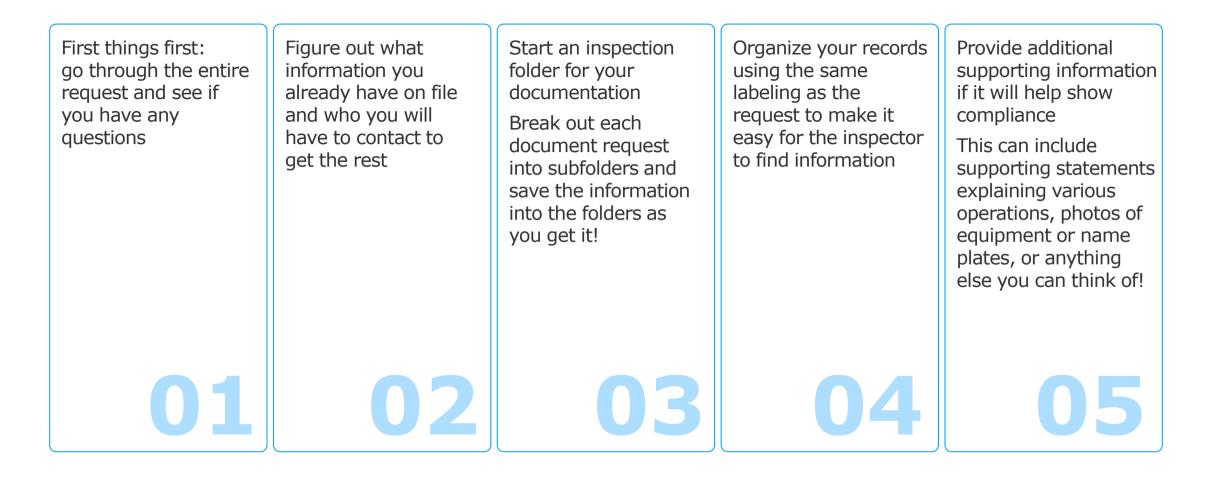
Your facility is due for a routine _____ compliance evaluation. Ordinarily, inspections are performed on-site and unannounced; however, due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, we are performing our inspections off-site. To that end, I have attached some documents requesting the information necessary to determine compliance. Provide all requested information as soon as possible, but no later than **8:00 a.m. next Tuesday**.

The attachments outline seven requested compliance statements and twenty-one (!) requested documents and records from 2018 through 2020.

What is your initial reaction? How do you tackle this successfully?



PATH TO SUCCESS ... GO!







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